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| **BAND III CORE I LIST B**  **Translated to Arabic by: Dr. Maram Abu-Rayya**  **High School English Counselor**  **For Internal Use Only** | | | | | | | | |
| **BAND III CORE I LIST B** | | | | | | | | |
| **Phrasal verbs and chunks** |  |  | | |  |  | Taken from the Cambridge Dictionary and the Merriam Webster | |
|  |  |  | | |  |  |  | |
| **Entry** | **PoS** | **Meaning** | | | **Family member(s)** | **PoS** | **Meaning in English** | |
| above | adj | فوق/ أعلى/ أكثر من | | |  |  | in or to a [higher](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/higher) [position](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/position) than something else//  more than an [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) or [level](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/level) | |
| account | n | وصف | | |  |  | report | |
| acquire | v | To learn something  يكتسب | | | acquisition | n | to get// or [obtain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/obtain) something | |
| age | n | عُمْر | | | aged | adj | period of history | |
| agriculture | n | الزِّراعة | | | agricultural | adj | farming | |
| all of a sudden |  | عَلى حين غرّة/ فَجأة | | |  |  | [quickly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quick) and without warning | |
| altogether | adv | بِالإجْمال/ بِالكامِل | | |  |  | in [total](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/total)// [completely](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/completely) | |
| anxious | adj | قَلِق / مُتَوَتِّر/ مُتَلَهِّف | | | Anxiety قلَق- | n | [worried](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/worried) and [nervous](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/nervous) | |
| apparent | adj | واضِح / مَرْئي / ظاهِر | | | apparently | adv | [able](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able) to be [seen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seen) or [understood](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understood) | |
| appropriate | adj | ملائم / مُناسِب | | |  |  | [suitable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suitable) or [right](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/right) for a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) or [occasion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/occasion) | |
| atmosphere | n | الغلاف الجوي/الجَوّ | | |  |  | he [air](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/air) that you [breathe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/breathe) in a [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place)// a [mixture](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mixture) of [gases](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/gas) that [surrounds](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/surround) any [planet](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/planet) | |
| automatically | adv | بِشكل آلي/ بِشكل تِلْقَائي | | |  |  | without [human](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/human) [control](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/control); [independently](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/independently)//  [according](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accord) to [rules](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rule) or [schedules](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/schedule) that are [certain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/certain) to be [followed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/follow) | |
| bad | adj | سَيِّء/ رَديء/ فَاسِد | | |  |  | **Rotting**- فَاسِد | |
| be in charge |  | مسؤول عن | | |  |  | being the [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) who has [control](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/control) of or is [responsible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/responsible) for someone or something | |
| be situated in/on/by, etc |  | يقع في/ يتواجد في | | |  |  | in a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [position](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/position), situation | |
| behind | behind | خَلْفَ/ مُتَأخِّر | | |  |  | **slower** | |
| believe in sth |  | يُصَدِّق/ يُؤْمِن بِشَيء | | |  |  | to be [confident](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/confident) that something is [effective](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effective) and [right](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/right) | |
| blame | n | يلوم شخصاً ما | | |  |  | to say or [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think) that someone or something did something [wrong](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wrong) or is [responsible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/responsible) for something [bad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bad) [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) | |
| block | v | يَحْجُب / يَمْنَع | | |  |  | **obstruct** | |
| brilliant | adj | مُتألِّق بالالون والاضواء | | |  |  | **very intelligent** | |
| bring up sb or bring sb up |  | يُرَبّي شَيئاً ما | | |  |  | to [care](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/care) for a [child](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/child) until they are an [adult](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/adult) | |
| calculate | v | يَحْسِب | | | calculator | n | to determine by mathematical processes | |
| clothing | n | ملابس | | |  |  | things you [wear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wear) to [cover](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cover) [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [body](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/body); [clothes](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clothes) | |
| competitive | adj | تَنافُسي | | | competitor | n | [wanting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wanting) very much to [win](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/win) or be more [successful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/successful) than other [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) | |
| contemporary | adj | مُعاصِر | | |  |  | [existing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/existing) or [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) now, and [therefore](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/therefore) [seeming](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seeming) [modern](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/modern) | |
| contest | n | مُنافَسة / مُسابَقة | | |  |  | **competition** | |
| continent | n | قارّة | | |  |  | one of the seven [large](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large) [land](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/land) [masses](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/masses) on the earth's [surface](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/surface), [surrounded](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/surround), or [mainly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mainly) [surrounded](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/surround), by [sea](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sea) and usually consisting of [various](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/various) [countries](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) | |
| copy | n | نُسْخة | | |  |  | **single one (book, paper)** | |
| criterion | n | معيار/ مقياس | | |  |  | a [standard](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/standard) by which you [judge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/judge), [decide](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decide) about, or [deal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deal) with something | |
| cut down sth or cut sth  down |  | يُقلّص | | |  |  | to do or use less of something// to [reduce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reduce) the [number](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/number), [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount), or [size](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/size) of something | |
| decade | n | عَقْد | | |  |  | a [period](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/period) of ten [years](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) a [period](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/period) such as 2010 to 2019 | |
| declare | v | يُصرّح/ يُعلِن | | | declaration | n | to [announce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/announce) something [clearly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly), [firmly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/firmly), [publicly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/publicly), or [officially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/officially) | |
| degree | n | شَهادة جامِعِيّة | | |  |  | **qualification** | |
| deliver | v, n | يُوَصِّل/ تَوْصيل | | |  |  | to take [goods](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/goods), [letters](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/capital), [parcels](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/parcel), etc. to people's [houses](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/house) or [places](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) of [work](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work) | |
| demanding | adj | مُتطَلّب | | |  |  | [needing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/need) a lot of [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time), [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention), or [energy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/energy): | |
| detect | v | يَتَحَرّى / يَسْتَشْعِر | | |  |  | to [notice](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/notice) something that is [partly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) [hidden](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hidden) or not [clear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clear), or to [discover](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discover) something, [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) using a [special](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/special) [method](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/method) | |
| determine | v | يُحَدّد | | |  |  | to [control](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/control) or [influence](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/influence) something [directly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/directly), or to [decide](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decide) what will [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen)//to make a [strong](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strong) [decision](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision) | |
| differ | v | يُعارض/ لا يتوافق | | |  |  | **disagree** | |
| differ | v | يَختَلِف | | |  |  | **vary widely** | |
| disappointed | adj | مُخَيَّب الظَّنّ | | | disappointment | n | [unhappy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unhappy) because someone or something was not as good as you [hoped](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/hope) or [expected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected) | |
| divide | v | يُقَسِّم | | | Divisionقِسْمة- | n | **calculate** | |
| domestic | n | مَحَلّي / وَطَني / داخِلي | | |  |  | **country** | |
| done | adj | | | مُنْتَهٍ / مُكْتَمِل |  |  | it is [finished](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/finished), or you have [finished](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/finished) doing, using it | |
| double | v, adv | | | زَوْج / مُزدَوج/ يُضاعِف |  |  | [twice](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/twice) the [size](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/size), [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount), [price](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/price), etc., or consisting of two [similar](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar) things together | |
| economical | adj | | | اقْتِصادي / مُقْتَصِد |  |  | not using a lot of [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money), [energy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/energy) etc. | |
| editor | n | | | مُحَرِّر |  |  | a [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) who [corrects](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/correct) or [changes](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/change) [pieces](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece) of [text](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/text)   or [films](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/film) before they are [printed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/printed) or [shown](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shown), or a [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) who is in [charge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/charge) of a [newspaper](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/newspaper) or [magazine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/magazine) | |
| either way |  | | | في كلتا الحالتين |  |  | used to say that whether one or the other of usually two possible decisions, actions, or results is chosen the result will be the same | |
| element | n | | | عُنْصُر / جُزْء |  |  | a [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) of something | |
| emerge | v | | | يَنْبَثِق |  |  | to [appear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/appear) | |
| emotion | n | | | عَاطِفة / إحْساس | Emotionalعَاطِفي / حِسّي- | adj | [strong](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strong) [feelings](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feeling) in [general](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/general): | |
| exception | n | | | اسْتِثْناء |  |  | someone or something that is not [included](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/included) in a [rule](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rule), [group](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group), or [list](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list) | |
| exchange | v | | | يُبادِل/ يُبَدِّل / يُغَيِّر |  |  | GIVING AND GETTING | |
| expected | adj | | | يَتَوَقَّع |  |  | [believed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/believe) to be going to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) or [arrive](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrive) | |
| expedition | n | | | حَمْلَة/ بعثة |  |  | an [organized](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organized) [journey](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/journey) for a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [purpose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose) | |
| expense | n | | | مَصاريف | at the expense of  على حساب |  | the use of [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money), [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time), or [effort](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effort)// [COST](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/cost) | |
| export | n, v | | | تَصْدير/ يُصَدِّر |  |  | to [send](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/send) [goods](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/goods) to another [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) for [sale](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sale): | |
| expression | n | | | تَعْبير |  |  | word or phrase | |
| extend | v | | | يَمُدّ/ يُطيل |  |  | make last | |
| extreme | adj | | | شَديد/ مُفْرِط |  |  | very [large](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large) in [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) or [degree](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/degree): | |
| farther/further | adj, adv | | | أَبْعَد |  |  | to a [greater](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/great) [distance](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/distance) | |
| fed up |  | | | سَئم / مُتْخَم |  |  | [bored](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bored), [annoyed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/annoy), or [disappointed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disappointed) | |
| fetch | v | | | يَذْهَب لإحْضار |  |  | to go to another [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) to get something or someone and [bring](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bring) it, him, or her back | |
| final | n | | | نِهائي | semi-final نِصْف النِّهائي | n | last | |
| fit | adj | | | بِصَحَّة جَيّدة | Fitness لِياقة بَدَنِيّة | n | healthy | |
| generation | n | | | جيل |  |  | all the [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) of about the same [age](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/age) within a [society](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/society) or within a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [family](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/family)//age group | |
| genuine | adj | | | أصْلي / حَقيقي |  |  | it is [real](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/real) and [exactly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exactly) what it [appears](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/appear) to be | |
| get rid of sth |  | | | يتخلّص من شي ما |  |  | to [remove](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/remove) something that you do not [want](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/want) any [longer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/long): | |
| get sth wrong |  | | | يُسيء فهم |  |  | To make a mistake in the way you answer or understand something | |
| get worse |  | | | يزداد سوءاً |  |  | to [become](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become) more [ill](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ill), or to [become](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become) a more [severe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/severe) [condition](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/condition) | |
| give away sth or give sth away |  | | | يَهِب شَيئاً ما/ يُفشي سِرّا |  |  | to [supply](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/supply) something at no [charge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/charge) | |
| go out |  | | | يَخْرُج |  |  | to [leave](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/leave) a [room](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/room) or [building](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to do something for [entertainment](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/entertainment) | |
| hidden | adj | | | خَفي |  |  | not [easy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/easy) to [find](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/find) | |
| highlight | v | | | يُسلّط الضَؤء على |  |  | to [attract](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attract) [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention) to or [emphasize](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/emphasize) something [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) | |
| historian | n | | | مُؤَرِّخ |  |  | someone who writes about or [studies](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/studies) [history](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/history) | |
| historic | adj | | | هام / مَشْهود |  |  | of great importance | |
| identical | adj | | | مُطابِق |  |  | [exactly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exactly) the same, or very [similar](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar) | |
| immigration | n | | | هِجْرة | Immigrant-مُهاجر- | n | the [act](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act) of someone coming to [live](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/live) in a different [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) | |
| import | v, n | | | وارِدات/ يَسْتَورِد | Import-واردات/استيراد- |  | to [buy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/buy) or [bring](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bring) in [products](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product) from another [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) | |
| impress | v | | | يَتْرُك اِنْطِباعًا حَسَنًا | Impressive-  مثير للانطباع | adj | to [cause](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) someone to [admire](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/admire) or [respect](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/respect) you | |
| impression | n | | | اِنْطِباع |  |  | an [idea](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea) or [opinion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opinion) of what something or someone is like | |
| incredible | adj | | | رائع | Incredibly  بشكل لا يُصدّق | adv | [impossible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/impossible), or very [difficult](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/difficult), to [believe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/believe): | |
| indoors | adv, adj | | | في الدّاخِل |  |  | into or inside a [building](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/building) | |
| infection | n | | | عَدْوَى |  |  | to [pass](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pass) a [disease](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disease) to a [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person), [animal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/animal), or [plant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plant) | |
| input | n | | | مُساهَمة/ ادخال |  |  | something such as [energy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/energy), [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money), or [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) that is put into a [system](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system), [organization](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organization), or [machine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/machine) so that it can [operate](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/operate) | |
| inside | adv | | | داخِل |  |  | **feeling** | |
| interaction | n | | | تفاعل | Interact يتفاعل | v | an [occasion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/occasion) when two or more [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) or things [communicate](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/communicate) with or [react](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/react) to each other | |
| interpret | v | | | يُفسِّر / يَشرَح/ يُتَرْجِم |  |  | from another language | |
| interrupt | v | | | يُقاطِع/ يَقطع | Interruption  مقاطعة | n | stop speaking | |
| involvement | n | | | مُشارَكة | Involvedمُتَوَرَّط- involveيَتَوَرَّط- | adj v | the [act](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act) or [process](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/process) of taking [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) in something | |
| issue | n | | | مَسْأَلة / قَضِيّة |  |  | a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) or [problem](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/problem) |  |
| it looks like/as if/as though |  | | | يبدو كَأنّ |  |  | to be [similar](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/similar) in [appearance](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/appearance) to someone or something |  |
| jam | n | | | مُرَبّى | traffic jam  **زحمة المرور** |  | **traffic** |  |
| journalist | n | | | صَحَفي |  |  | a [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) who writes [news](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/news) [stories](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/story) or [articles](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/article) for a [newspaper](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/newspaper) or [magazine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/magazine) or [broadcasts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/broadcast) them on [radio](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/radio) or [television](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/television): |  |
| judgment | n | | | حُكْم |  |  | **good sense** |  |
| just as bad / good / tall /clever, etc (as sb/sth) |  | | | سيء/ جيد/ طويل مثل شخص ما |  |  | to an equal degree as//in the same way as |  |
| justice | n | | | إنْصاف/ عدالة | Justعادِل- | adj | [fairness](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fairness) in the way [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) are [dealt](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dealt) with |  |
| keen | adj | | | شَديد الاهْتِمام/ مُتَلَهِّف |  |  | very [interested](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/interested), [eager](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/eager), or [wanting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wanting) (to do) something very much |  |
| keep | v | | | يَحْتَفِظ بـِ / يُبْقي |  |  | **delay** |  |
| kit | n | | | عِدّة/ مَجْموعة قِطَع |  |  | a set of things, such as [tools](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/tool) or [clothes](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clothes), used for a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [purpose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose) or [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) |  |
| learn | v | | | يَتَعَلَّم |  |  | **remember** |  |
| lecture | n, v | | | مُحاضَرة/ يُحاضِر | Lecture- مُحاضَرة |  | a [formal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/formal) [talk](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/talk) on a [serious](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/serious) [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) given to a [group](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group) of [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) [students](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/student) |  |
| light | v | | | يُنير / يُضيء | in light ofبسبب- |  | **illuminate** |  |
| living | n | | | رِزْق / كَسْب العَيْش |  |  | the [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money) that you [earn](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/earn) from [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job) |  |
| logical | adj | | | مَنطِقي | Logic منطق- | n | [reasonable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reasonable) and [based](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/based) on good [judgment](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/judgment): |  |
| look forward to sth/doing sth |  | | | يَتَطَلَّع إِلى |  |  | to [feel](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feel) [pleased](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pleased) and [excited](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/excite) about something that is going to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) |  |
| lower | v | | | يُخَفِّض |  |  | height |  |
| make sense |  | | | منطِقي |  |  | to be [clear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clear) and [easy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/easy) to [understand](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understand) |  |
| make up sth or make sth up |  | | | يُلَفِّق (شَيْئًا ما) | made up of |  | to [invent](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/invent) something, such as an [excuse](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/excuse) or a [story](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/story), often in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [deceive](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deceive) |  |
| make up your mind or make your mind up |  | | | يُقَرّر |  |  | to [decide](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decide) |  |
| mend | v | | | يُصَلِّح |  |  | to [repair](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/repair) something that is [broken](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/broken) or [damaged](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/damaged) |  |
| mixture | n | | | خَليط |  |  | any [combination](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/combination) of different things |  |
| monthly | adj | | | شَهْري |  |  | [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) or [produced](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/produce) [once](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/once) a [month](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/month): |  |
| mystery | n | | | غُموض | Mysterious غامِض | adj | something [strange](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strange) or not [known](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/known) that has not [yet](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/yet) been [explained](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/explain) or [understood](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understood) |  |
| name | v | | | يُسَمّي |  |  | **reveal names** |  |
| native | adj | | | مَوطِن أصْلي | native language  لُغة الأُمّ |  | [relating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate) to or [describing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/describe) someone's [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) or [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) of [birth](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/birth) or someone who was [born](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/born) in a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country) or [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place): |  |
| neither … nor |  | | | لا.....ولا |  |  | used when you [want](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/want) to say that two or more things are not [true](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/true) |  |
| nightmare | n | | | كابوس |  |  | a very [upsetting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/upsetting) or [frightening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/frightening) [dream](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dream) |  |
| nonsense | n | | | هُراء/ تَصَرُّف سَخيف |  |  | an [idea](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea), something said or written, or [behaviour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behaviour" \o "behaviour) that is [silly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/silly) or [stupid](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stupid) |  |
| not believe / understand / hear / say, etc. a word |  | | | لا يُصَدّق عينيه/ أُذنيه |  |  | to not [believe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/believe) that something is [true](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/true) |  |
| not until |  | | | ليس.....حتّى |  |  | not before a [stated](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/state) [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time) or [event](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/event) |  |
| occupation | n | | | مِهْنة |  |  | a person's [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job) |  |
| occupy | v | | | يَشْغِل | Occupied-مَشغول | adj | **fill or use a place or period of time** |  |
| oil | n | | | بِتْرول |  |  | **fuel** |  |
| on the whole |  | | | بشكل عام |  |  | [generally](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/generally) |  |
| open | v | | | يَفْتَح | Opening- افتتاح- | n | **start officially** |  |
| operate | v | | | يُجْري جِراحة | Operation  عملية جراحيّة | n | **Surgery** |  |
| organ | n | | | عُضو |  |  | a [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) of the [body](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/body) of an [animal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/animal) or [plant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plant) that [performs](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/perform) a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job) |  |
| organization | n | | | مُنَظَّمة |  |  | **arrangement** |  |
| outstanding | adj | | | مُمْتاز |  |  | [clearly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clearly) very much [better](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/better) than what is [usual](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/usual)//excellent |  |
| part-time |  | | | دَوام غَيْر كامِل/ جزئي |  |  | you [work](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work) for only some of the [day](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/day) or the [week](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/week) |  |
| patient | adj | | | صَبور | Patience- صَبر- | n | a [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) who is [receiving](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/receive) [medical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/medical) [care](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/care) |  |
| peculiar | adj | | | غَريب |  |  | [unusual](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unusual) and [strange](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strange), sometimes in an [unpleasant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unpleasant) way |  |
| place | n | | مَكان/ خانة | |  |  | **at university, in race or competition** |  | |
| point | n | | نُقْطة/ وَقْت مُعَيَّن/ مَكان | |  |  | **particular time/place** |  | |
| point | v | | يُؤَشِّر/ يُصوّب | |  |  | **to hold something so**  **that it faces towards someone or something** |  | |
| position | n | | مَركَز/ وَظيفة | |  |  | **situation, usually no plural, the situation someone is in** |  | |
| potential | n | | إمكانِيّة | | Potentially- من المحتمل- | adv | [possible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/possible) when the [necessary](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/necessary) [conditions](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/conditions) [exist](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist) |  | |
| preference | n | | تَفْضيل | |  |  | the [fact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) that you like something or someone more than another thing or [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) |  | |
| present | v | | يُقَدِّم / يَهدي | |  |  | **give formally** |  | |
| pressure | n | | ضَغْط | |  |  | the [force](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/force) you [produce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/produce) when you [press](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/press) something |  | |
| prime | adj | | رئيسي | | Primaryأساسي/ ابتدائي- | adj | [main](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/main) or most [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) |  | |
| principal | adj, n | | رَئيسي/ مدير | |  |  | main; head of school |  | |
| promote | v | | يُرَقّي | | Promotionتَرْقِية- | n | job, increase rank |  | |
| put up with sth/sb |  | | يَتَحَمَّل شَخصاً ما / شَيئاً ما | |  |  | to [accept](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accept) or [continue](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continue) to [accept](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/accept) an [unpleasant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unpleasant) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) or [experience](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/experience), or someone who [behaves](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behave) [unpleasantly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unpleasantly) |  | |
| reach | v, n | | يَمُدّ يَدَه/ يصل | |  |  | stretch and touch |  | |
| reason | n | | سَبَب | |  |  | fair and showing good judgement |  | |
| record | v, n | | يُسَجِّل/ يُدَوِّن | |  |  | store information |  | |
| reflect | v | | يَعْكِس/ يُفكِّر / يَتأمَّل | | Reflectionاِنْعِكاس- | n | image, in mirror |  | |
| register | n, v | | سِجِل/ يُسَجِّل | | Registrationتَسْجيل- | n | to put [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) into an [official](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/official) [list](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list) or [record](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/record): |  | |
| regret | v, n | | يَنْدَم عَلى | |  |  | \*\*a [feeling](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feeling) of [sadness](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sadness) about something [sad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sad) or [wrong](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wrong) or about a [mistake](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mistake) that you have made, and a [wish](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wish) that it could have been different and [better](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/better)  \*\*to mourn the loss or death of// to miss very much// to be very sorry for |  | |
| relate | v | | يَسرِد / يَروي | | Relatedمُرتبِط بـ- relationship صِلة -  Relative قَريب - | adj n  adj | connect relative importance |  | |
| relax | v | | يَسْتَرخي | | Relaxedمُسْتَرخ- | adj | to relieve from nervous tension  to [become](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become) less [active](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/active) and more [calm](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/calm) and [happy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happy) |  | |
| remark | v, n | | مُلاحَظة / تَعْليق/ يُعَلِّق | |  |  | comment |  | |
| remote | adj | | مُنْعَزِل / بَعيد جِدًا | |  |  | [far](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/far) away in [distance](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/distance), [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time), or [relation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relation); not [close](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/close): // [slight](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/slight):// not very [friendly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/friendly) or [showing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/showing) little [interest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/interest) in other [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) |  | |
| replace | v | | يَسْتَبْدِل | | Replacementاسْتِبْدال | n | to take the [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) of something |  | |
| rescue | v, n | | يُنْقِذ/ إنْقاذ | |  |  | to [help](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help) someone or something out of a [dangerous](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dangerous), [harmful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/harm), or [unpleasant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unpleasant) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |  | |
| respect | v, n | | اِحْتِرام/ يَحْتَرِم | | Respectable- مُحتَرَم- |  | [politeness](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/polite), [honour](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/honour" \o "honour), and [care](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/care) [shown](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shown) towards someone |  | |
| retire | v | | يَتَقاعَد | | Retired- مُتقاعِد retirement تَقاعُد - | adj n | end one's career |  | |
| Right | adj | | صَحيح/ مُناسِب | |  |  | morally acceptable |  | |
| Role | n | | دَوْر | |  |  | function, purpose |  | |
| Room | n | | غُرْفة/ مَكان | |  |  | space |  | |
| rough | adj | | خَشِن/ تَقْريبي | | Roughlyتَقْريبًا- | adv | not exact; not exactly |  | |
| Rule | n | | قَاعِدة/ قانون | |  |  | law, regulation |  | |
| Rule | v, n | | يَحْكُم | | Rulerحاكِم- | n | reign, govern |  | |
| Run | v | | يُدير | |  |  | to operate, manage a business |  | |
| Rush | v, n | | يَنْدَفِع / يُسْرِع/ اِنْدِفاع | |  |  | to ([cause](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) to) go or do something very [quickly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quick) |  | |
| satisfy | v | | يُرْضي | | Satisfactionرِضاء- satisfactory مُرْضٍ - satisfied راضٍ - | n  adj adj | to [please](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/please) someone by giving them what they [want](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/want) or need |  | |
| Scale | n | | مَدى/ مِقْياس | |  |  | size, ratio |  | |
| Scene | n | | مَشْهَد | | Sceneryمَناظِر طَبيعِيّة/ مَشاهِد خَلْفِيّة | n | in play, film etc |  | |
| schedule | n | | جَدول | |  |  | a [list](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list) of [planned](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/planned) [activities](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) or things to be done [showing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/showing) the [times](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/times) or [dates](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/date) when they are [intended](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intended) to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) or be done |  | |
| sensitive | adj | | | حَسّاس | Sensitivityحَساسِيّة- | n | [easily](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/easily) [upset](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/upset) by the things [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) say or do, or [causing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) to be [upset](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/upset), [embarrassed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/embarrassed), or [angry](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/angry)  A sensitive [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject), [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation), etc. [needs](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/needs) to be [dealt](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dealt) with [carefully](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully) in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [avoid](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/avoid) [upsetting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/upsetting) [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) |  |
| service | n | | | خِدْمة | Serve- يَخدِم- | v | government system,  department; do work that helps society (e.g., army or government) |  |
| set | v | | | يُحَدِّد |  |  | fixed, predetermined |  |
| setting | n | | | خَلفِيّة/ عَرض | set | v | book/film etc.; story; film/play |  |
| shortly | adv | | | باختِصار |  |  | [soon](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/soon)// in a few words//[BRIEFLY](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/briefly) |  |
| shut (sth) down or shut down (sth) |  | | | يُغْلِق شَيئا ما |  |  | it [stops](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stop) [operating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/operating) |  |
| similarity | n | | | تَشابُه |  |  | the [fact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) that [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) or things [look](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/look) or are the same |  |
| slow (sb/sth) down / up or slow down/up (sb/sth) |  | | | يُبْطِىء |  |  | to be less [active](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/active) and [relax](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relax) more//to [move](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/move) [slower](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/slow) |  |
| so-called |  | | | المَدعو |  |  | to show that you [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think) a word that is used to [describe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/describe) someone or something is not [suitable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suitable) or not [correct](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/correct)// used to [introduce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/introduce) a new word or phrase that is not [yet](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/yet) [known](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/known) by many [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) |  |
| society | n | | | مُجْتَمَع/ جَمْعِيّة | Socialاِجْتِماعي- | adj | club, organization |  |
| sooner or later |  | | | عاجلاً أو اجِلاً |  |  | used to say that you do not [know](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/know) [exactly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exactly) when something will [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen), but you are [certain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/certain) that it will [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) |  |
| spectacular | adj | | | مُبْهِر |  |  | very [exciting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/excite) to [look](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/look) at//  [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) [great](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/great): |  |
| speech | n | | | حَديث/ خِطاب |  |  | formal talk |  |
| spoil | v | | | يُفْسِد |  |  | to [destroy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/destroy) or [reduce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reduce) the [pleasure](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pleasure), [interest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/interest), or [beauty](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/beauty) of something: |  |
| start (sth) off or start off (sth) |  | | | يَبدأ شَيئا ما |  |  | to [begin](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/begin) by doing something |  |
| style | n | | | أُسلوب |  |  | individual way, method etc.; in art, literature, music, etc. |  |
| sum up (sth/sb) or sum (sth/sb) up |  | | | يُلخّص شَيئاً ما / شَخصاً ما |  |  | to [describe](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/describe) or [express](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/express) the [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) [facts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) or [characteristics](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/characteristic) about something or someone |  |
| summary | n | | | مُلخّص |  |  | a [short](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/short), [clear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clear) [description](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/description) that gives the [main](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/main) [facts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) or [ideas](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea) about something |  |
| support | v, n | | | يُعاوِن يُؤَيّد  مُساعَدة / تأييد | Supporter  مُشَجّع/ مُؤيّد | n | encourage (e.g., sports fan); look after, especially financially |  |
| survive | v | | | يَنْجو | Survivalالبَقاء عَلى قَيْد الحَياة- survivor ناجٍ - | n n | to [continue](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continue) to [live](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/live) or [exist](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist) |  |
| take into account sth |  | | | يأخذ بعين الاعتبار |  |  | to [consider](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/consider) or [remember](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/remember) something when [judging](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/judge) a [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |  |
| take part |  | | | يُشارك في |  |  | to be [involved](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/involved) in an [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) with other [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) |  |
| take place |  | | | يقع/ يحدث |  |  | to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) |  |
| take the/this opportunity to do sth |  | | | يغتنم الفرصة |  |  | to use an occasion to do or to say something |  |
| take sb/sth seriously |  | | | يأخذ على محمل الجَد | seriously | adv | To believe that someone/sth is important and that you should pay attention to them |  |
| take/accept/claim responsibility for sth |  | | | يتحمّل مسؤولية |  |  | To say that you have some sth or caused sth to happen, especially sth bad |  |
| the headlines |  | | | العناوين الرئيسية |  |  | The main stories in newspapers, on TV etc |  |
| the heart of sth |  | | | مركز |  |  | The most important part of something |  |
| the main thing |  | | | الشيء الرئيسي |  |  | The most important fact in a situation |  |
| the reality/realities of sth |  | | | الواقِع |  |  | The truth about unpleasant situation |  |
| theme | n | | | مَوْضوع |  |  | the [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/subject) of a [book](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/book), [film](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/film), [speech](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/speech), etc |  |
| to | prep | | | إلى |  |  | range |  |
| to start with |  | | | أولاَ |  |  | Used before saying the first thing in a list of things |  |
| treasure | n | | | كَنْز |  |  | a [collection](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/collection) of [gold](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/gold), [silver](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/silver), [jewellery](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/jewellery" \o "jewellery) and [valuable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/valuable) [objects](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/object) |  |
| try | n | | | مُحاوَلة |  |  | attempt |  |
| turn | n | | دَوْر | |  |  | chance, opportunity |  | |
| uncomfortable | adj | | غَيْر مُريح/ مُحْرِج | |  |  | not [feeling](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/feeling) [comfortable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/comfortable) and [pleasant](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/pleasant)// [slightly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/slightly) [embarrassed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/embarrassed) |  | |
| underneath | prep, adv | | تَحْت | |  |  | under something |  | |
| understand | v | | يَفْهَم/ يَعي | | Understanding- فَهم | n, adj | know feelings; sympathy; sympathetic |  | |
| undo | v | | يَفُكّ / يَحِلّ | |  |  | to [open](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/open) something that is [tied](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/tie) or [fastened](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/fasten) |  | |
| unemployed | adj | | عاطِل | |  |  | not having a [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/job) |  | |
| unexpected | adj | | غَيْر مُتَوَقَّع | |  |  | Something that is unexpected [surprises](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/surprise) you because you did not [know](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/know) it was going to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/happen) |  | |
| up-to-date |  | | عَصْري / حَديث | |  |  | [modern](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/modern), and using the most [recent](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/recent) [technology](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/technology) or [knowledge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/knowledge) |  | |
| urgent | adj | | مُلِحّ / عاجِل | | Urgently بشكل عاجل- | adv | very [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/important) and [needing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/need) you to take [action](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/action) [immediatel](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/immediately)y |  | |
| use up sth or use sth up |  | | يَسْتَنْفِذ شَيْئًا ما | |  |  | to [finish](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/finish) a [supply](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/supply) of something |  | |
| virtual reality |  | | الواقِع الافتِراضي | |  |  | [computer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/computer) [images](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/image) and [sounds](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/sound) that make you [feel](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/feel) an [imagined](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/imagine) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/situation) is [real](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/real) |  | |
| vowel | n | | حَرْف علّة | |  |  | a [speech](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/speech) [sound](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/sound) that you make with [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/your) [lips](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/lip) and [teeth](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/teeth) [open](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/open), [shown](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/shown) in [English](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/english) by the [letters](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/letter) 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o' or 'u' |  | |
| waste | v, adj | | يُضَيّع / يُبَدِّد/ ضائع | |  |  | use too much |  | |
| wealth | n | | ثَرْوة | | Wealthyثَري / غَني- | adj | a [large](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/large) [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/amount) of [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/money) or [valuable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/valuable) possessions that someone has |  | |
| welcome | v, adj | | يُرَحِّب/ مُرحّب بِه/ أهْلاً وسَهْلاً | |  |  | support, encourage; pleasing |  | |
| wherever | adv | | حَيْثُما | |  |  | in or to any [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/place) or every [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/learner-english/place) |  | |



By- Dr. Maram Abu-Rayya