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| **BAND III CORE I LIST A****Translated to Arabic by: Dr. Maram Abu-Rayya****English Counselor****For Internal Use Only** |
| **Phrasal verbs and chunks** |  |  |  |  | Taken from the Cambridge Dictionary and the Merriam Webster |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Entry** | **PoS** | **Meaning** | **Family member** | **PoS** | Meaning in English  |
| addition | n | إضافَة/ تَوْسيع | Additional إضافي - | adj | Adding/extension/inclusion |
| advance | n | تَقَدّم/ اكتشافات |  |  | progress |
| advanced | adj | مُتَقَدِّم |  |  | modern, high level |
| advertising | n | الدعاية والإعلان |  |  | the [business](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/business) of [trying](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/trying) to [persuade](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/persuade) [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) to [buy](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/buy) [products](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/product) or [services](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/service): |
| among other things |  | ضمن أشياء أخرى |  |  |  In addition to/ as well as/ in conjunction with |
| analysis | n | تَحْليل | Analyze- يُحَلِّلAnalyst المُحَلِّل - | v n |  Investigation/search/[act](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act) or [process](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/process) of [examining](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/examine) something [carefully](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully) |
| appear | v | يَبْدو/ يَظهر | Appearanceمظهر- | n | Seem / to [start](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/start) to be [seen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/seen)  |  |
| approach | v, n | يَتعامَل مَعَنَهْج/ أسلوب/طريقة |  |  | deal with, method |
| as | conj | عِنْدَما |  |  | while, when |
| at least |  | على الأقل |  |  | as much as, or more than |
| average | adj | مُعَدَّل/ عادي | on averageفي المُتَوسِّط |  | ordinary, usual |
| be responsible for sth/doing sth |  | يكون مسؤولاً عن |  |  | To have control or authority over something/someone |
| before | prep | قَبْل |  |  | in order |
| besides | prep, adv | بِالإِضافَة إلى |  |  | in [addition](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/addition) to; also |
| can | v | يَستَطيع/ يُمكِن |  |  | sometimes happening |
| challenge | v | يَعْتَرِض/ يَتَحَدّى |  |  | to [compete](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/compete) / express disagreement |
| chance | n | مُخاطَرة /فرصة |  |  | Risk / [opportunity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/thesaurus/opportunity) |
| change | v | يُغَيِّر/ يَتَغَيَّر | Change- يَتَميّز | n | exchange in shop; money; new experience; climate change  |
| characteristic | n | سِمة / صِفة مَميّزة | characterize | v | a [typical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/typical) or [noticeable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/noticeable) [quality](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality) of someone |
| claim | v | يَدَّعي/ يُطالِب |  |  | Statement- ادِّعاء/ مُطالَبة |
| **Entry** | **PoS** | **Meaning** | **Family member** | **PoS** | Meaning |
| comeafter/first/last, etc |  | يأتي بعد/ قبل/ أخيراً |  |  | appear first….. |
| common | adj | شَائِع/ مُشْتَرَك |  |  | shared |
| complicated | adj | مُعَقَّد | Complicate-يُعَقّد | v | complex/ difficult |
| concern | v | يَهْتَمّ بـِ / يَتَحَدَّث عَن/ يُقْلِقworry/disturb | concerned -worriedconcerning concerned with sth | adj prep |  قَلِق to [cause](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) [worry](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/worry) عَن / حَول / بِخُصوص |
| conditions | n | حالات / ظُروف |  |  | situations/ circumstances |
| conduct | v | يُجري |  |  | carry out |
| consequence | n | عاقِبة | consequently | adv | نَتيجة لِذَلِكas a result |
| considerable | adj | ضَخم / كَثير |  |  | reasonable/significant |
| cope | v | يُواجِه / يَقوى عَلى | cope with sth |  | to [deal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deal) [successfully](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/successfully) with a [difficult](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/difficult) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |
| critic | n | مُعارِض/ ناقِد | **Criticize- يَنْقُد / يَنْتَقِدcriticism- انْتِقاد** | v n | not approve |
| current | adj | حالي | Currentlyحالياًّ- | adv | of the [present](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/present) [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time) |
| decrease | v, n | يُخفّض / يُقَلِّل |  |  | to [become](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become) less |
| delayed | adj | يؤَخِّر / يُؤَجِّل |  |  | [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) at a [later](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/later) [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time) than [expected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected) or [intended](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intended) |
| deliberately | adv | عَمْداً- [**intentionally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intend) | deliberate | adj |  **مُتَعَمَّد** [[**intentionally**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intend)](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/intend) |
| demonstrate | v | يَتَظاهَر | **Demonstration- مُظاهَرة / مَسيرة** | n | to show or make something [**clear**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clear)**/**to show that something is [**true**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/true); [**prove**](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/prove) |
| design | n | تَصْميم | **Designerمُصَمِّم-** | n | decoration |
| destruction | n | دَمار |  |  | Ruin/devastation |
| development | n | تطَوُّر/ تَطْوير/ تَنمِية | **Developingنامٍ-developedمُتقدّم-** | adj adj | the [process](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/process) in which someone or something [grows](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/grow) or [changes](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/change) / event, process |
| disagreement | n | خِلاف في الرّأي |  |  | having different opinions |
| disaster | n | كارِثة / نَكْبة |  |  | an [event](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/event) [causing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) [great](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/great) [harm](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/harm), [damage](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/damage), or [suffering](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suffering) |
| discovery | n | اكْتِشاف |  |  | [finding](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/finding) something that had not been [known](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/known) before |
| dislike | n, v | يَكْره/ كُره |  |  | hate/disapprove |
| do | aux v | يَعْمَل / يَقوم بِعَمَلفِعل مُساعِد يُستَخدَم في أول الجُملة لِلسؤال بِمعنى: هَل |  |  | to [perform](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/perform), take [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) in, or [achieve](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/achieve) something |
| doubt | v | يشُكّ |  |  | not being [certain](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/certain) about something |
| drop | v,n | يَنخَفِض / قَطْرة |  |  | move lower |
| educate | v | يُعَلِّم/ يُثَقِّف / يُرَبّي | Educatedمُتعلّم / مُثقّف-educatorمُربّي- | adj n | to [teach](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/teach) someone |
| efficient | adj | فَعَّال / كُفْء / قدير | Efficiencyكَفاءة / نجاعة-Efficiently-بكفاءَة | nadj | effective |
| emphasis | n | تَوكيد | Emphasize يُؤَكِّد - | v | [special](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/special) [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention) given to something because it is [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) |
| enjoyable | adj | مُمْتِع | Enjoymentمُتْعة- | n | pleasurable |
| essay | n | مَقالة |  |  | a [short](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/short) [piece](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece) of writing |
| essentially | adv | خاصة/ بشكل أساسي |  |  | [fundamentally](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fundamentally) |
| even if |  | حتّى لو |  |  | whether or not |
| even though |  | رَغم أن |  |  | [despite](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/despite) the [fact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) that |
| event | n | حَدَث |  |  | incident/action |
| exactly | adv | تَماماً / بِالضَّبْط |  |  | emphasis, agreement |
| except that |  | ما عَدا |  |  | not [including](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/include); but not |
| exist | v | يَتَواجَد | Existenceوُجود-existingموجود/ قائم | nadj | to be, or to be [real](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/real) |
| extraordinary | adj | اسْتِثْنائي / فَوْق العَادة |  |  | very [unusual](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unusual), [special](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/special),[unexpected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unexpected), or [strange](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/strange) |
| feature | n | سِمة / ميزة |  |  | important part of something |
| feedback | n | تَغذِية راجِعة |  |  | [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) or [statements](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/statement) of [opinion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opinion) about something |
| figure | n | قَوام | figure out sthيَكتَشِف / يَعرِف- |  | body /shape/ figure out a problem |
| financial | adj | مالي | Finance تَمْويل/ مالية | n,v | [relating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate) to [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money)/economic |
| finding/findings | n | نَتيجة/ نتائج |  |  | results |
| flexible | adj | مَرِن | Flexibility مُرونة | n | [able](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/able) to [change](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/change) or be [changed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/changed) [easily](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/easily) |
| flood | v, n | يَفيض/ يَغمُرفَيَضان / طوفان |  |  | an overflow of a large amount of water beyond its normal limits |
| flu | n | أنْفِلْوَنْزا |  |  | a [common](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/common) [infectious](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/infectious) [illness](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/illness) |
| focus on/upon sb/sth |  | يُركّز عَلى |  |  | to give a lot of [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention) to one [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person), [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject), or thing |
| focus | n | مَركَز الاهتِمام |  |  | to give a lot of [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention) to one [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person), [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject), or thing |
| frequent | adj | مُتَكَرِّر | frequency تَرَدّد- | n | [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) often |
| fresh | adj | طازَج/ جَديد |  |  |  new or different |
| frighten | v | يُخيف |  |  | to make someone [feel](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feel) [fear](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fear) |
| from | prep | مِن |  |  | position, starting point / used to show the [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) where someone or something [starts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/start) |
| gain | v, n | يَكْتَسِب / يَكْسَب/ يَزيد |  |  |  to get something that is [useful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/useful), that gives you an [advantage](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/advantage), |
| generate | v | يُوَلِّد |  |  | create |
| guidance | n | إرشاد |  |  | [help](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help) and [advice](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/advice) about how to do something or about how to [deal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deal) with [problems](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/problem) [connected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/connected) with [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [work](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/work) |
| hopefully | adv | آمِلاً | Hopefulمُتَفائل- | adj | to [express](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/express) what you would like to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen): |
| ideal | adj | مِثالي |  |  | [perfect](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/perfect), or the [best](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/best) [possible](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/possible) |
| illness | n | مَرَض |  |  | a [disease](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disease) of the [body](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/body) or [mind](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mind) |
| illustrate | v | يَرْسُم رَسْمًا إيضاحِ | Illustrationرَسم ايضاحي | n | to [draw](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/draw) [pictures](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/picture) for a [book](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/book), [magazine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/magazine) |
| image | n | صُوْرة / اِنْطِباع |  |  | picture, especially on film or television |
| in | prep | في / داخِل |  |  | in a state, emotion |
| in … terms / in terms of sth |  | بِخُصوص |  |  | in [relation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relation) to something |
| in actual fact |  | في الواقع |  |  | really |
| in connection with sth |  | بخصوص/ فيما يتعلق ب |  |  | on the [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) of something |
| in that case |  | في هذه الحالة |  |  | because of the [mentioned](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mention) [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |
| in the meantime |  | في هذه الأثناء |  |  | Until something [expected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected) [happens](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen), or while something [else](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/else) is [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) |
| initial | adj | أوّلي | Initiallyفي البِداية- | adv | at the [beginning](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/beginning) |
| instruction | n | تَعْليمات |  |  | teach |
| intelligence | n | ذَكاء | Intelligentذكيّ | adj | the [ability](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ability) to [learn](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/learn), [understand](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understand), and make [judgments](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/judgment) or have [opinions](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opinion) that are [based](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/based) on [reason](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reason) |
| interest | n, v | رغْبة فِي المَعْرِفةاهتِمام / فائدة / مَصلَحة | interested in sth مهتّم بِ |  | Activity / the [feeling](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feeling) of [wanting](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/wanting) to give [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [attention](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/attention) to something  |
| introduce | v | يُقَدِّم / يُعَرِّف |  |  | something new / to put something into use, [operation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/operation), or a [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) for the first [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time) |
| invest | v | يَسْتَثْمِر | Investorمُستَثمِر-investment استِثمار - | n n | 1.to commit (money) in order to earn a financial return2: to make use of for future benefits 3: to involve or engage especially emotionally |
| investigate | v | يُحَقِّق في / يَتَحَرَّى عَن | Investigationتحقيق- investigatorمُحَقّق | n n | to observe or study by close examination and systematic inquiry |
| just about |  | على وشك/ تقريباً |  |  | having a basis in or conforming to fact or reason |
| keep on doing sth |  | يَسْتَمِرّ في |  |  | to [continue](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continue) to do something, or to do something again and again |
| kind of |  | نَوْع |  |  | in some way or to some [degree](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/degree) |
| knowledge | n | مَعْرِفة |  |  | awareness |
| lack | v | يَفْتَقِر |  |  | the [fact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) that something is not [available](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/available) or that there is not enough of it |
| landscape | n | مَنْظَر طَبيعي |  |  | a [large](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large) [area](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area) of [land](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/land), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) in [relation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relation) to [its](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/its) [appearanc](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/appearance%22%20%5Co%20%22appearance) |
| likely | adj, adv | مُحْتَمَل |  |  |  it will [probably](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/probable) [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) or is [expected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected): |
| limited | adj | مَحدود | Limitation | n | تَحديد / تَقييد[small](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small) in [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) or [number](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/number) |
| little | adj | صَغير / قَليل |  |  | [small](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small) in [size](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/size) or [amoun](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount%22%20%5Co%20%22amount) |
| look at sth |  | يتَفَحّص |  |  | to [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think) about a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) [carefully](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully) so that you can make a [decision](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/decision) about it |
| low | adv | مُنْخَفِض |  |  | to a small amount or level |
| material | n | مادّة |  |  | documents, information |
| mean | v | يَعْني/ يَقصُد | Meaningمعنى- | n | have significance, purpose |
| means | n | وَسيلة |  |  | method |
| measure | n | قياس |  |  | to [discover](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discover) the [exact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exact) [size](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/size) or [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) of something/to be a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [size](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/size) |
| mention | v, n | يَذْكُر/ ذِكر |  |  | to [speak](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/speak) about something [quickly](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quick), giving little [detail](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/detail) or using few words |
| miss | v | يُخْطِيء |  |  | fail to do |
| misunderstand | v | يُسيء الفَهم |  |  | to [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think) you have [understood](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understood) someone or something when you have not |
| more or less |  | تقريباً |  |  | approximately |
| must | v | يَنْبَغي أن / يَجِب أنْ |  |  | used to show that it is [necessary](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/necessary) or very [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) that something [happens](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) in the [present](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/present) or [future](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/future) |
| naturally | adv | مِنْ الطَّبيعي أنْ |  |  | as expected, normally |
| nature | n | طابِع (في الإنْسان) |  |  | character, type |
| necessarily | adv | بالضرورة |  |  | as a logical result or consequence / in all [cases](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/case); as an [expected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/expected) [result](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/result) |
| nevertheless | adv | وَمَعَ ذَلِك |  |  | [despite](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/despite) what has just been said or referred to |
| not at all |  | عَفواً |  |  | used as a [polite](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/polite) [reply](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/reply) after someone has [thanked](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/thank) you |
| not only |  | ليس فَقَط |  |  | something more than |
| notice | n | تَحذير |  |  | advanced warning / the condition of being warned or [notified](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/notified)  |
| objective | n | هَدَف |  |  | aim, purpose |
| occasional | adj | عَرَضي/ متقطّع من وقت لاخر | Occasionallyبين الفينة والفينة/ بين حين واخر | adv | relating to a particular [occasion](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/occasion) |
| official | adj | رَسْمي |  |  | one who holds or is invested with an office |
| on the one hand... on the otherhand |  | مِن ناحية.....وَمِن ناحية أخرى |  |  | used when you are [comparing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/compare) two different [facts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) or two [opposite](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/opposite) [ways](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/way) of [thinking](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/thinking) about a [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |
| once | conj | حالاً |  |  | as soon as |
| others | pron | الآخَرون |  |  | people in general |
| otherwise | conj,adv | فيما عَدا ذلك |  |  | used after an [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) or [suggestion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suggestion) to show what the [result](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/result) will be if you do not [follow](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/follow) that [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) or [suggestion](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suggestion): |
| out of date |  | قَديم / بالٍ | old-fashioned |  | [old](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/old) and not [fashionable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fashionable): |
| participate | v | يُشارِك | Participantمُشارِكparticipationمشاركة | n n | To take [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) in or [become](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/become) [involved](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/involved) in an activity |
| particular | adj | مُعَيَّن/ خاص | Particularlyخصوصاً/ ولا سيّما | adv | [special](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/special), or this and not any other:  |
| past | adj | ماضٍ |  |  | before now |
| perform | v | يَعْرُض/ يُؤَدّي | Performanceعرض/ أداء | n | carry out action, how successful someone or something is |
| personality | n | شَخْصيّة |  |  | the [type](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/type) of [person](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/person) you are, [shown](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/shown) by the way you [behave](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behave), [feel](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/feel), and [think](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/think): |
| personally | adv | شَخْصيًّا |  |  | own opinion, not someone else |
| planet | n | كَوْكَب |  |  | an [extremely](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/extremely) [large](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/large), round [mass](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mass) of [matter](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/matter), such as [Earth](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/earth) or [Mars](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mars), that [moves](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/move) in a [circular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/circular) [path](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/path) around the [sun](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sun) or another [star](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/star) |
| planning | n | تَخطيط | planned | adj | the [act](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act) of [deciding](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deciding) how to do something/ the [process](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/process) of planning [activities](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity)  |
| plant | v | يَزْرَع |  |  | a [living](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/living) thing that [grows](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/grow) in [earth](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/earth) |
| point of view |  | وِجْهة نَظَر |  |  | A way of [considering](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/considering) something |
| policy | n | سياسة / خُطّة |  |  | a set of [ideas](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea) or a [plan](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/plan) of what to do in [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [situations](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation)  |
| pollution | n | تَلَوُّث | Polluteيُلَوِّث- | v | [damage](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/damage) [caused](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/cause) to [water](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/water), [air](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/air) |
| popular | adj | شائع / مَحْبوب |  |  | general, widespread |
| population | n | عَدَد السُّكان |  |  | all the [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) [living](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/living) in a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [country](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/country), [area](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area), or [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place): |
| prevent | v | يَمْنَع | Preventionوِقاية- | n | to [stop](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/stop) something from [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) or someone from doing something: |
| priority | n | أولَوِيّة |  |  | something that is very [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) and must be [dealt](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dealt) with before other things |
| private | adj | خاصّ |  |  | controlled or paid for by a person or company and not the government |
| probable | adj | مُحْتَمَل |  |  | something that is very [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) and must be [dealt](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dealt) with before other things |
| produce | v | يُنْتِج | Producerمُنْتِج- | n | make film/TV program |
| profession | n | مِهْنة | Professionalمُحْتَرِف | adj | work; skilled |
| professor | n | بروفيسور (أُستاذ جامِعة) |  |  | a [teacher](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/teacher) of the [highest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/high) [rank](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rank) in a [department](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/department) |
| proof | n | بُرْهان / إثْبات |  |  | a [fact](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fact) or [piece](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece) of [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) that [shows](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/show) that something [exists](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist) or is [true](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/true) |
| proposed | adj | مُقتَرَح |  |  | suggested |
| protest | n, v | يَحْتَجّ/ يُعارِض |  |  | demonstrate about/against/at something |
| provided (that) |  | شَريطة أن |  |  | if, or only if |
| psychology | n | عِلم نَفس | Psychologicalسيكولوجي / نَفسي-psychologist عالِم نَفس - | adj n | the [scientific](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/scientific) [study](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/study) of the way the [human](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/human) [mind](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/mind) [works](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/works)  |
| public | adj | عام | publicly | adv | [relating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate) to or [involving](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/involve) [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) in [general](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/general) / belonging to government |
| purpose | n | هَدَف / غاية / غَرَض |  |  |  why you do something or why something [exists](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist) / intention |
| quality | n | جَوْدة / نَوْعِيّة |  |  | how good or [bad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bad) something is /characteristic |
| question | v | يَسْأل |  |  | ask, interrogate |
| question | n | سُؤال |  |  | problem, issue |
| questionnaire | n | استِطلاع |  |  | a [list](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/list) of [questions](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/question) that several [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) are [asked](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ask) so that [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) can be [collected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/collected) about something |
| react | v | يَسْتَجيب | reaction | n | respond, response |
| reasonable | adj | مَعْقول / كافٍ/ مَقبول | reasonably | adv | [based](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/based) on or using good [judgment](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/judgment) and [therefore](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/therefore) [fair](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fair) and [practical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/practical) |
| recommend | v | يُوصي | recommendation | n | to [suggest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suggest) that someone or something would be good or [suitable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/suitable) for a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job) or [purpose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose), |
| recycle | v | يُعيد تَدْوير |  |  | to [sort](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sort) and [collect](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/collect) [rubbish](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rubbish) in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [treat](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/treat) it and [produce](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/produce) [useful](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/useful) [materials](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/material) that can be used again /t o use something again for a different [purpose](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/purpose) |
| regard | v, n | يُقَدِّر / يَحْتَرِم | regardless regarding | adv prep | consider |
| region | n | مَنْطِقة / إقْليم | regional | adj | a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [area](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/area) or [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) of the [world](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/world) |
| regular | adj | عادي |  |  | normal |
| relevant | adj | ذو صِلة | relevance | n | [connected](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/connected) with what is [happening](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happening) or being [discussed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discuss) |
| reliable | adj | مَوثوق بِه / يُعتَمد عَليه |  |  | can be [trusted](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/trusted) or [believed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/believe) |
| rely on/upon sb/sth |  | يَعْتَمْد عَلى شَخْص ما / شَيء ما |  |  | to need a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) thing or the [help](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/help) and [support](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/support) of someone |
| request | n, v | طَلَب/ يطلب |  |  | the [act](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/act) of [politely](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/polite) or [officially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/officially) [asking](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ask) for something |
| research | v, n | بَحْث/ يَقوم بِبَحْث | Researcherباحث- | n | a [detailed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/detail) [study](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/study) of a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [discover](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discover) (new) [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information) |
| result | n |  | resulting | adj | scientific, sport |
| review | v, n |  |  |  | give opinion |
| revise | v | يُراجِع/ ينقّح | revision | n | to [look](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/look) at or [consider](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/consider) again an [idea](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/idea) [piece](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/piece) of writing, etc. in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [correct](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/correct) or [improve](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/improve) it |
| risk | n, v | مُخاطَرة |  |  | possibility of loss or injury |
| run out of |  | يَنْفُذ مِن |  |  | to come to an end **/**[EXPIRE](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/expire) / to become exhausted or used up |
| rural | adj | ريفي |  |  | in, of, or like the [countryside](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/countryside) |
| salary | n | مُرَتَّب (معاش) |  |  | a [fixed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/fixed) [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) of [money](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/money) [agreed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/agreed) every [year](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/year) as [pay](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/pay) for an [employee](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/employee) |
| sample | n | عَيِّنة |  |  | a [small](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small) [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) of something that [shows](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/show) you what the [rest](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rest) is or should be like |
| seldom | adv | نادِراً |  |  | [almost](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/almost) never/ rare |
| sense | n | حاسّة/ حس | Sensibleحَكيم/ عاقل/ معقول- | adj | an [ability](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ability) to [understand](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/understand), [recognize](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/recognize), [value](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/value), |
| set up sth or set sth up |  | يُؤَسِّس شَيئاً ما | set out sth, set sth out |  | to [arrange](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange) for an [event](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/event) or [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) |
| significant | adj | مُهِمّ | Significantlyبشكل مهم significance-أهميّة/ | adv n | [important](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/important) or [noticeable](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/noticeable) |
| skilled | adj | ماهِر | Skillfulبَارِع / ماهِر- |  | having the [abilities](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/ability) [needed](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/needed) to do an [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) or [job](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/job) well |
| slight | adj | ضئيل | Slightlyقَليلاً- | adv | [small](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/small) in [amount](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/amount) or [degree](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/degree) |
| specialist | n | مُتَخَصِّص | Specializeيَتَخَصَّص- | v | someone who has a lot of [experience](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/experience), [knowledge](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/knowledge), or [skill](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/skill) in a [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) |
| specific | adj | مُعَيَّن / مُحَدَّد | Specificallyبِشَكِل مُعَيَّن/ عَلى وَجْه التَّحْديدspecify يُحَدِّد - | adv v | [relating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/relate) to one thing and not [others](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/others); [particular](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/particular) |
| still | adv | مَع ذلِك |  |  | [continuing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continue) to [happen](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/happen) or [continuing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/continue) to be done |
| throw away/out sth or throw sth away/out |  | يَتَخَلَّص مِن |  |  | to get [rid](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rid) of something by [treating](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/treat) it as [garbage](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/garbage) |
| transport | n, v | مواصَلات / نَقْل/يَنْقُل | Transportationوسائل نقل | n | the [movement](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/movement) of [people](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/people) or [goods](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/goods) from one [place](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/place) to another |
| trash | n | قِمامة |  |  | something that is of [low](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/low) [quality](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/quality) |
| treatment | n | عِلاج/ مُعامَلة |  |  | the way you [deal](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/deal) with or [behave](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/behave) towards someone or something |
| unfortunately | adv | لِسوء الحَظّ | Unfortunateسَيء الحَظّ- | adj | used to say that something is [sad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sad), [disappointing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/disappointing), or has a [bad](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/bad) [effect](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/effect) |
| unhealthy | adj | غَير صِحّي |  |  | not good for [your](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/your) [health](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/health): |
| unique | adj | فَريد/ مُتَمَيِّز |  |  | being the only [existing](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/existing) one of [its](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/its) [type](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/type) or, more [generally](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/generally), [unusual](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/unusual), or [special](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/special) in some way |
| united | adj | مُتَّحِد | Unityوَحْدة-uniteيَتَّحِد- | n v | [joined](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/join) together as a [group](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/group) |
| universe | n | الكَوْن | Universalعالمي- | adj | everything that [exists](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/exist), [especially](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/especially) all [physical](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/physical) [matter](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/matter), [including](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/include) all the [stars](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/meteor), [planets](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/planet), [galaxies](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/galaxy), etc. in [space](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/space) |
| unknown | adj | مَجْهول/ غَيْر مَعْروف |  |  | not [known](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/known) or [familiar](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/familiar) |
| unlike | prep | مُخْتَلِف |  |  | different from |
| structure | n | هَيْكَل/ بِنية |  |  | the way in which the [parts](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) of a [system](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system) or [object](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/object) are [arranged](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange) or [organized](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/organized), or a [system](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/system) [arranged](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/arrange) in this way |
| study | v, n | يَدْرُس/ دِراسة |  |  | to [learn](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/learn) about a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject), / to [examine](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/examine) something very [carefully](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/carefully)Noun:the [activity](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/activity) of [examining](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/examine) a [subject](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/subject) in [detail](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/detail) in [order](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/order) to [discover](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/discover) new [information](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/information): |
| supposed | adj | من المفروض أن |  |  | t o have to; to have a [duty](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/duty) or a [responsibility](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/responsibility) to |
| surface | n | سَطْح |  |  | the [outer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/outer) or [top](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/top) [part](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/part) or [layer](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/layer) of something |
| take advantage of sth |  | ينتفع من/ يستغل شخصاً لمنفعته |  |  | to use the good things in a [situation](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/situation) |
| thanks to sb/sth |  | بفضل |  |  | because of someone or something |
| theory | n | نَظَرِيّة | Theoreticalنَظري- | adj | a [plausible](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/plausible) or scientifically acceptable general principle or body of principles offered to explain phenomena/ a belief, policy, or procedure proposed or followed as the basis of action |
| unlikely | adj | غَيْر مُحْتَمَل |  |  | not likely **/**[IMPROBABLE](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/improbable) |
| urban | adj | مَدَني / حَضَري |  |  | of, relating to, characteristic of, or constituting a city |
| vary | v | يَخْتَلِف | Variationاختِلاف/ تَنَوّع | n | to make a partial change in / to make differences between items  |
| view | n | مَنْظَر/ رأي | Viewerمُشاهِد- | n | extent or range of vision **/**[SIGHT](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/sight) / the act of seeing or examining **/**[INSPECTION](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/inspection) |
| visible | adj | مَرئي |  |  | capable of being seen / exposed to view |
| vision | n | رُؤْية |  |  | the act or power of seeing/ something seen in a dream / a thought, concept, |
| volume | n | مُسْتَوى الصَّوت/ حَجْم الفَراغ |  |  | the degree of loudness or the intensity of a sound / a considerable quantity |
| whom | pron | الَّذي / الّتي |  |  | objective case of [WHO](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/who) |
| wildlife | n | الحَياة البَّريّة |  |  | living things and especially mammals, birds, and fishes that are neither human nor domesticated |
| within | adv, prep | ضِمْن / في حُدود/ خلال |  |  | in or into the interior **/**[INSIDE](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/inside) |
| worthwhile | adj | جَدير بِالإهْتِمام / يَسْتَحِقّ الجَهْد |  |  | being [worth](https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/worth) the time or effort spent |
| would | v | سَوفالفِعل الماضي مِنْwill |  |  | used to refer to [future](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/future) [time](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/time) from the [point](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/point) of [view](https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/view) of the past |



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